

B.Com., L.L.B Syllabus: CCS University

Semester 1: Foundations of Commerce and Law

- 1. Business Organization & Management**
 - Introduction to Business Environment
 - Management Principles and Practices
 - Organizational Structures and Dynamics
- 2. Financial Accounting**
 - Basics of Accounting Principles
 - Preparation of Financial Statements
 - Accounting Standards and Practices
- 3. English I**
 - Legal English and Writing Skills
 - Grammar and Composition
 - Reading Comprehension and Vocabulary Development
- 4. Hindi / Foreign Language I**
 - Language Proficiency for Legal Contexts
 - Translation and Interpretation Skills
- 5. Legal Method**
 - Introduction to Legal Systems and Methods
 - Research Methodology in Law
 - Legal Reasoning and Analysis
- 6. Law of Contract I**
 - General Principles of Contract Law
 - Offer, Acceptance, and Consideration
 - Void, Voidable, and Unenforceable Contracts

Semester 2: Introduction to Economic Theories and Environmental Law

- 1. Microeconomic Theory & Managerial Economics**
 - Demand, Supply, and Market Equilibrium
 - Consumer Behavior and Utility Theory
 - Production and Cost Analysis
- 2. Business Mathematics**
 - Mathematical Tools for Business Analysis
 - Calculus and Algebra in Business Applications
 - Financial Mathematics
- 3. English II**
 - Advanced Legal Writing and Drafting
 - Presentation Skills and Argumentation
 - Legal Documentation
- 4. Hindi / Foreign Language II**
 - Advanced Legal Translation
 - Legal Terminology in the Chosen Language
- 5. Environmental Studies**
 - Introduction to Environmental Law
 - Legal Framework for Environmental Protection
 - Sustainable Development and Environmental Ethics

6. Law of Contract II

- Specific Contracts: Sale, Agency, and Partnership
- Breach of Contract and Remedies
- Quasi-Contracts and E-Contracts

Semester 3: Macroeconomics and Core Legal Studies

1. Macroeconomics

- National Income and Output
- Money, Banking, and Inflation
- Fiscal and Monetary Policy

2. Corporate Accounting

- Accounting for Share Capital and Debentures
- Financial Statements of Companies
- Corporate Financial Reporting

3. Constitutional Law I

- Introduction to the Indian Constitution
- Fundamental Rights and Duties
- Judicial Review and Public Interest Litigation

4. Law of Crimes I (Indian Penal Code)

- General Principles of Criminal Law
- Specific Offenses under IPC
- Criminal Liability and Defenses

5. Family Law I

- Hindu, Muslim, Christian, and Parsi Family Laws
- Marriage, Divorce, and Maintenance
- Adoption and Guardianship

6. Communication, Client Interviewing & Counseling

- Effective Communication Skills in Legal Practice
- Techniques of Client Interviewing
- Counseling and Negotiation Skills

Semester 4: Investment and Administrative Law

1. Fundamentals of Investment

- Investment Avenues and Risk Management
- Portfolio Management and Securities Analysis
- Regulatory Framework for Investments

2. Principles of Auditing

- Auditing Standards and Procedures
- Internal Control Systems
- Auditor's Report and Certification

3. Constitutional Law II

- Union and State Executive and Legislature
- Federalism and Distribution of Powers
- Constitutional Amendments and Emergency Provisions

4. Administrative Law

- Principles and Scope of Administrative Law
- Judicial Control of Administrative Action
- Administrative Tribunals and Commissions

5. **Family Law II**
 - Law of Succession and Inheritance
 - Family Property and Settlement
 - Matrimonial Property and Maintenance
 6. **Communication & Advocacy Skills**
 - Persuasive Legal Communication
 - Advocacy Techniques and Courtroom Etiquette
 - Legal Drafting and Argumentation
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Semester 5: Research Methods and Property Law

1. **Statistical Methods in Research**
 - Statistical Tools and Techniques for Legal Research
 - Data Collection and Analysis
 - Hypothesis Testing and Inference
 2. **Financial Marketing**
 - Structure and Functioning of Financial Markets
 - Instruments of Financial Markets
 - Regulatory Framework for Financial Markets
 3. **Jurisprudence I**
 - Nature and Sources of Law
 - Schools of Jurisprudence
 - Legal Concepts: Rights, Duties, and Liability
 4. **Code of Civil Procedure**
 - Civil Procedure and Practice
 - Jurisdiction and Res Judicata
 - Execution of Decrees and Orders
 5. **Labour Law I**
 - Industrial Disputes and Resolutions
 - Labour Welfare and Social Security
 - Trade Unions and Collective Bargaining
 6. **Property Law**
 - Transfer of Property Act
 - Sale, Mortgage, Lease, and Gift
 - Easements and Licenses
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Semester 6: Advanced Legal Studies and Taxation

1. **Cost Accounting**
 - Cost Concepts and Classification
 - Costing Methods and Techniques
 - Cost Control and Variance Analysis
2. **Corporate Tax Planning**
 - Taxation of Companies
 - Tax Planning and Management
 - Taxation of Mergers and Acquisitions
3. **Interpretation of Statutes**
 - Principles of Interpretation
 - Legislative Intent and Statutory Construction
 - Rules and Aids to Interpretation

4. **Law of Crimes II (Code of Criminal Procedure)**
 - Criminal Procedure and Evidence Collection
 - Bail, Trial, and Sentencing
 - Appeals and Revisions in Criminal Cases
 5. **Labour Law II**
 - Employment and Labour Relations Law
 - Workers' Compensation and Safety
 - Minimum Wages and Equal Remuneration
 6. **Cyber Law**
 - Information Technology Act, 2000
 - Cyber Crimes and Security
 - E-Commerce and Digital Contracts
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Semester 7: Torts and International Law

1. **Law of Torts (Including Motor Vehicles Act & Consumer Protection Act)**
 - Tortious Liability and Defenses
 - Compensation and Damages
 - Consumer Protection Law
 2. **Company Law**
 - Incorporation and Structure of Companies
 - Corporate Governance and Compliance
 - Winding Up and Liquidation
 3. **Land Laws**
 - Land Acquisition and Compensation
 - Rent Control and Urban Land Ceiling
 - Agricultural Land and Tenancy Rights
 4. **Public International Law**
 - Sources and Subjects of International Law
 - Law of Treaties and Diplomatic Relations
 - International Organizations and Human Rights
 5. **Arbitration & Alternate Dispute Resolution**
 - ADR Mechanisms: Mediation, Arbitration, Conciliation
 - Arbitration and Conciliation Act
 - Drafting and Negotiation Skills in ADR
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Semester 8: Specialized Legal Fields

1. **Investment & Competition Law**
 - Securities and Exchange Board of India (SEBI) Regulations
 - Competition Act, 2002 and Anti-Trust Law
 - Merger Control and Market Dominance
2. **Taxation Law**
 - Direct and Indirect Tax Laws
 - GST and Customs Law
 - Tax Planning and Dispute Resolution
3. **Environmental Law**
 - Environmental Protection Act and Related Legislation
 - Pollution Control and Environmental Impact Assessment
 - Biodiversity and Wildlife Conservation

4. **International Trade Law**
 - World Trade Organization (WTO) and Trade Agreements
 - International Sales and Carriage of Goods
 - Dispute Resolution in International Trade
 5. **Law of Evidence**
 - Relevance and Admissibility of Evidence
 - Burden of Proof and Presumptions
 - Examination and Cross-Examination of Witnesses
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Semester 9: Practical Legal Skills

1. **Drafting, Pleading & Conveyancing**
 - Drafting of Legal Documents: Agreements, Wills, etc.
 - Pleadings in Civil and Criminal Matters
 - Conveyancing and Registration
 2. **Intellectual Property Rights**
 - Patents, Trademarks, and Copyrights
 - IP Law in the Digital Age
 - Enforcement of IP Rights
 3. **Human Rights Law**
 - Universal Declaration of Human Rights
 - National Human Rights Commissions
 - Case Studies on Human Rights Violations
 4. **Professional Ethics**
 - Legal Profession and Ethical Standards
 - Bar Council Rules and Professional Misconduct
 - Case Studies on Legal Ethics
 5. **Optional Subject (Choose One):**
 - **Private International Law**
 - **Election Law**
 - **Banking & Insurance Laws**
 - **International Humanitarian & Refugee Law**
 - **Criminology**
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Semester 10: Capstone Projects and Professional Training

1. **Legal Writing**
 - Advanced Legal Research and Writing
 - Drafting Scholarly Articles and Research Papers
 - Critical Analysis of Legal Issues
2. **Moot Court / Internship (Choose One):**
 - **Moot Court:** Participation in National/International Moot Competitions
 - **Internship:** Practical Training in Law Firms, Courts, or Corporates
 - **Corporate Legal Training:** Specialized Training